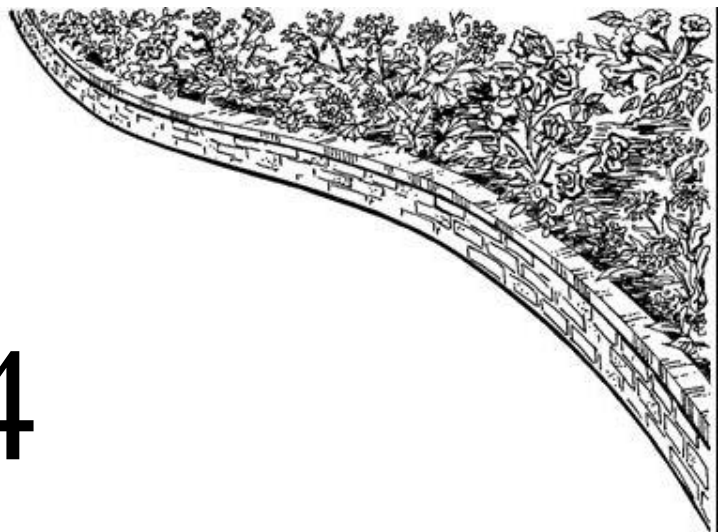


Islamic Studies

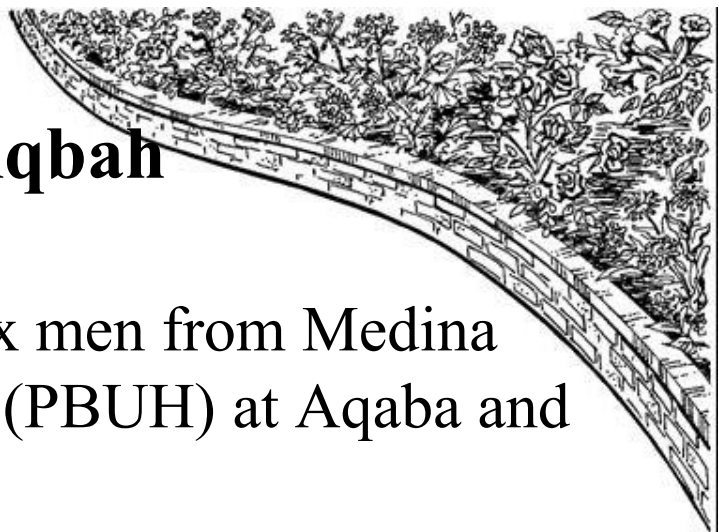
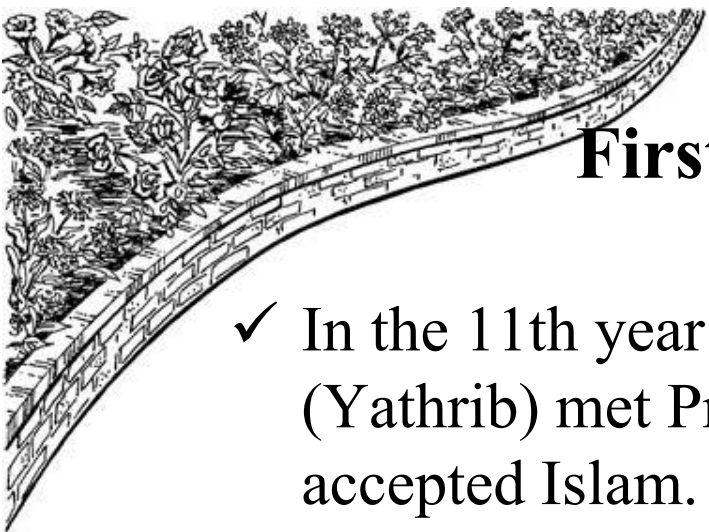
**Life of Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) Makki and
Madani Period**



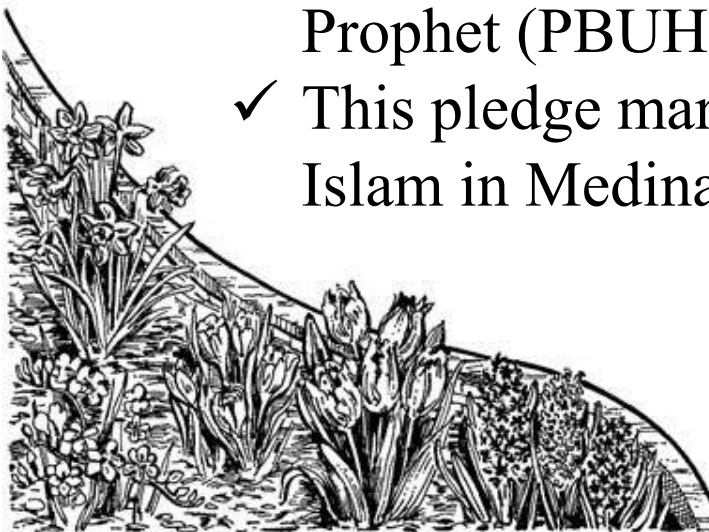
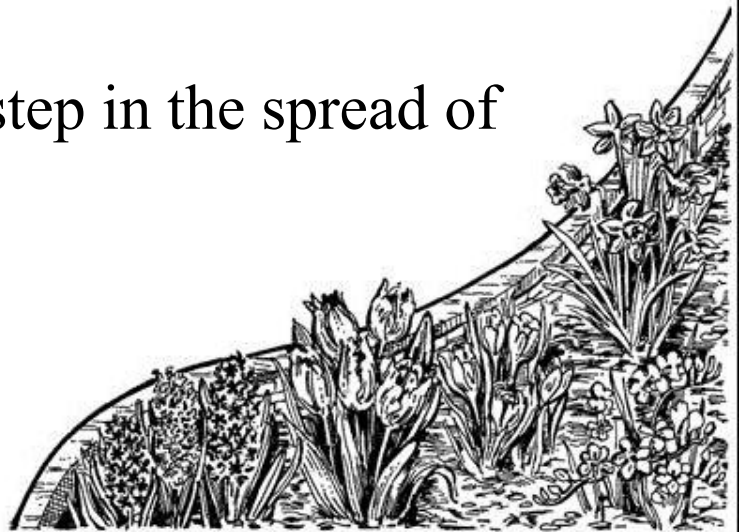
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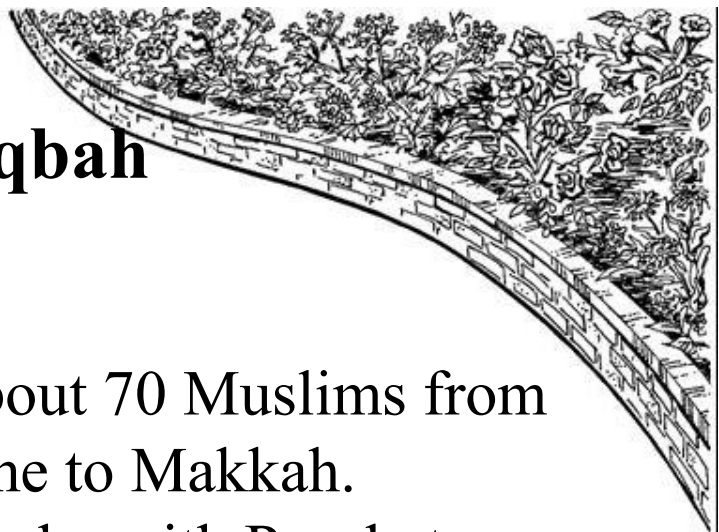
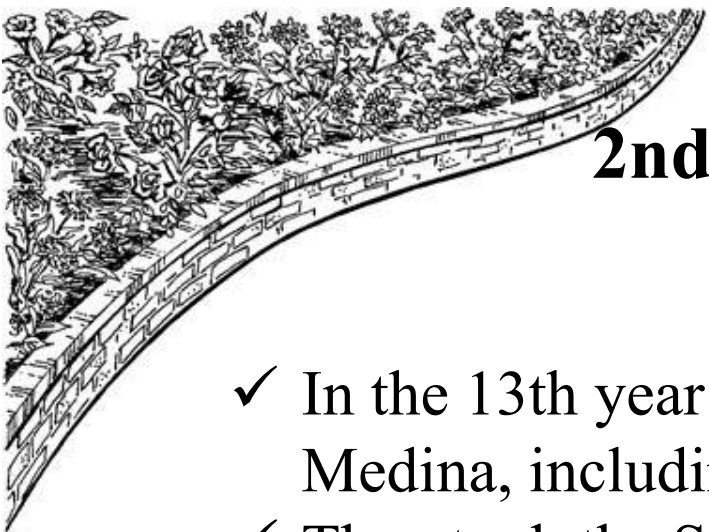
Explain the First and Second Covenants of Aqbah and their significance in the early spread of Islam.



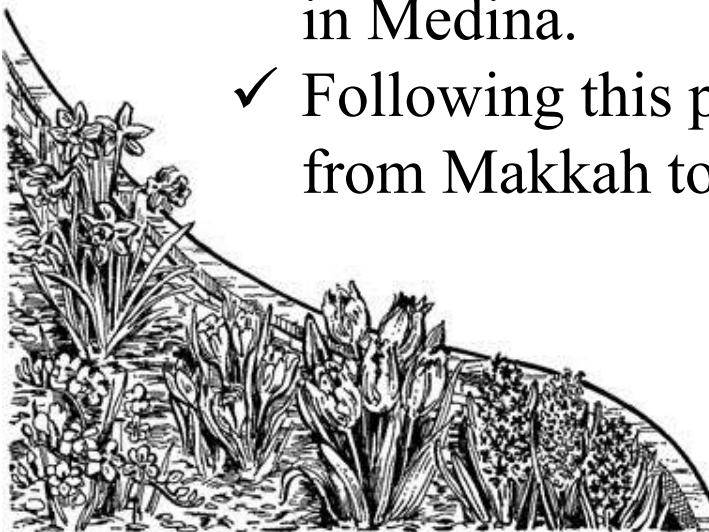


First Covenant of Aqabah

- ✓ In the 11th year of Prophethood, six men from Medina (Yathrib) met Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) at Aqaba and accepted Islam.
 - ✓ In the 12th year, twelve pilgrims from Medina returned to Makkah and took the First Pledge of Aqaba.
 - ✓ They pledged to worship only Allah and avoid stealing, adultery, killing, and false accusations.
 - ✓ They also promised to spread Islam and support the Prophet (PBUH).
 - ✓ This pledge marked an important step in the spread of Islam in Medina.
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2nd Covenant of Aqbah

- ✓ In the 13th year of Prophethood, about 70 Muslims from Medina, including two women, came to Makkah.
 - ✓ They took the Second Pledge of Aqaba with Prophet Muhammad (PBUH).
 - ✓ They promised to protect and support the Prophet (PBUH) and the Muslims.
 - ✓ The Prophet (PBUH) appointed 12 leaders to spread Islam in Medina.
 - ✓ Following this pledge, Muslims began preparing to migrate from Makkah to Medina.
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