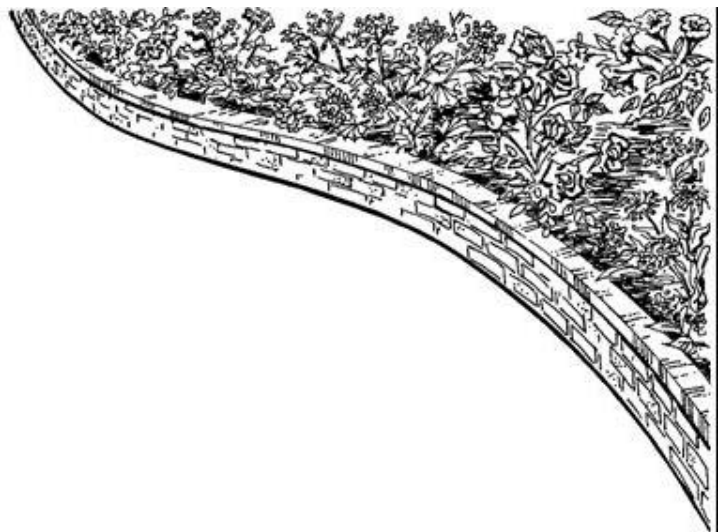


Islamic Studies

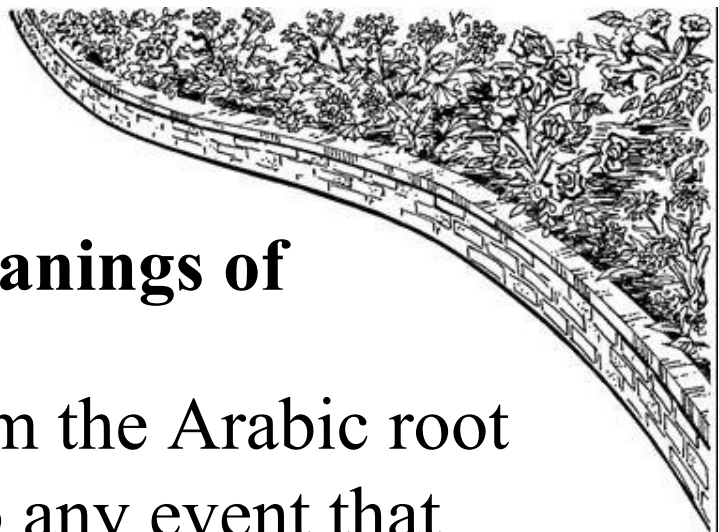
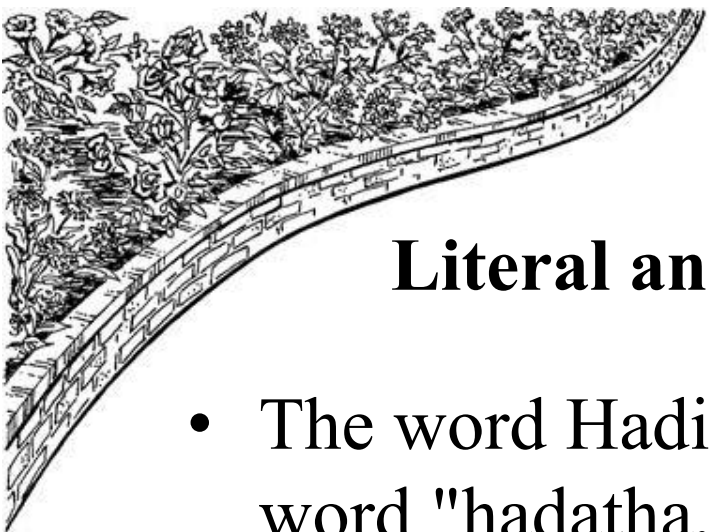
The introduction to Hadith



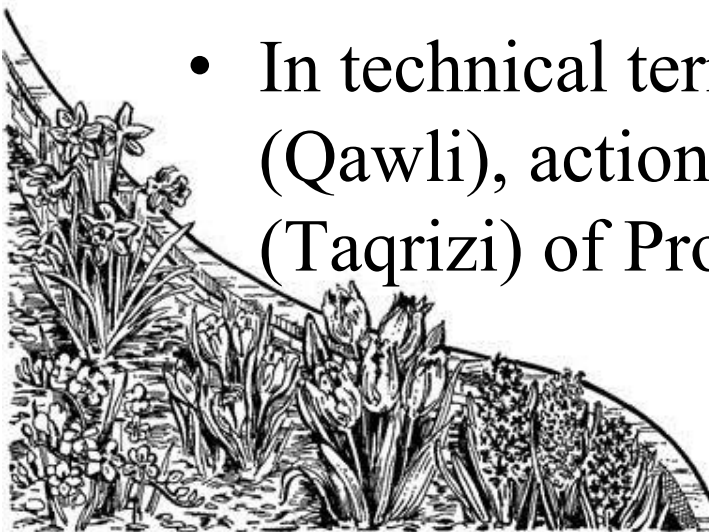
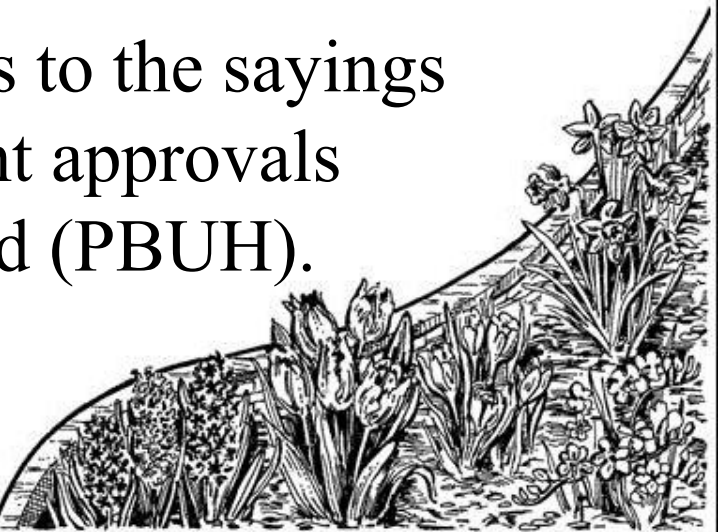
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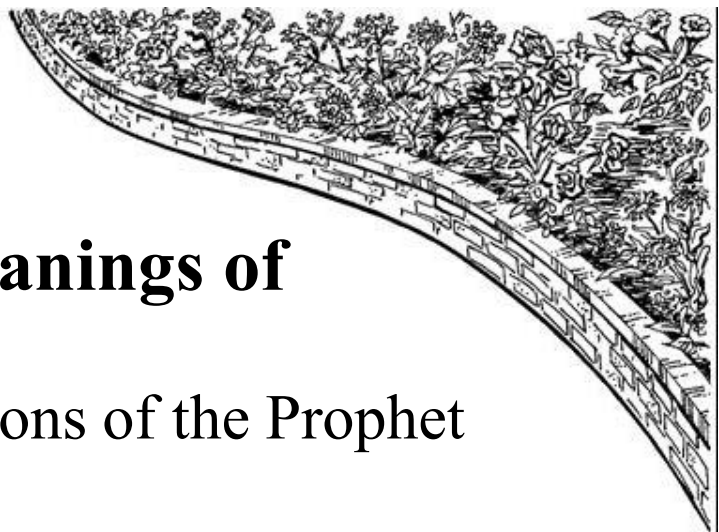
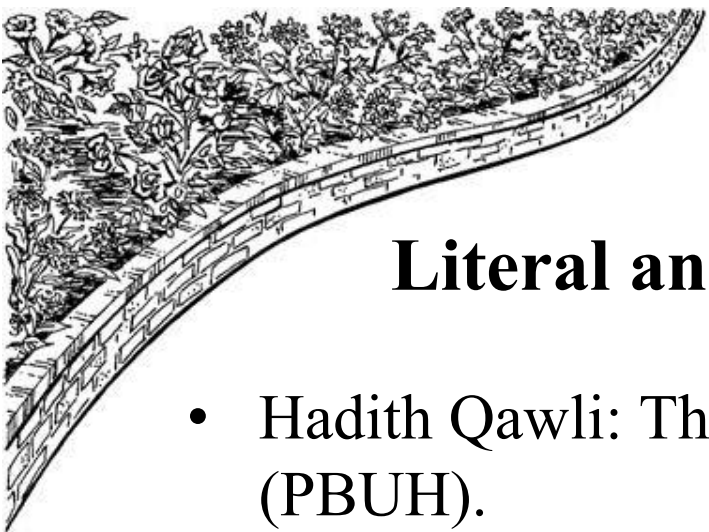
Students will understand the meaning of Hadith and the necessity of following the Sunnah of the Prophet (PBUH) as commanded in the Quran.



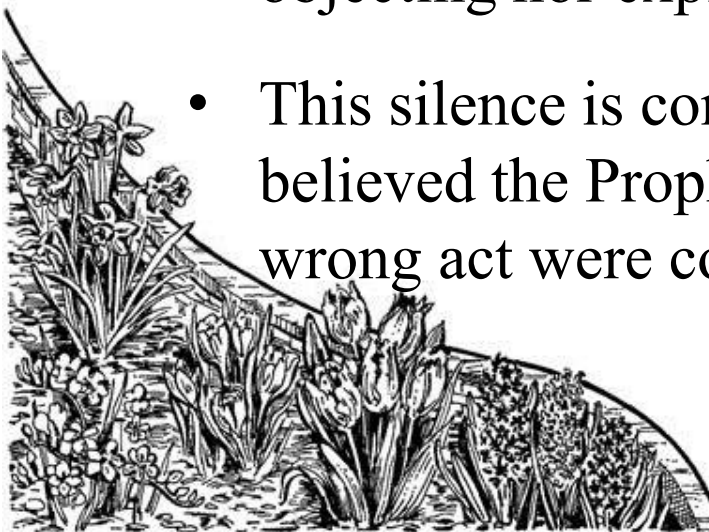
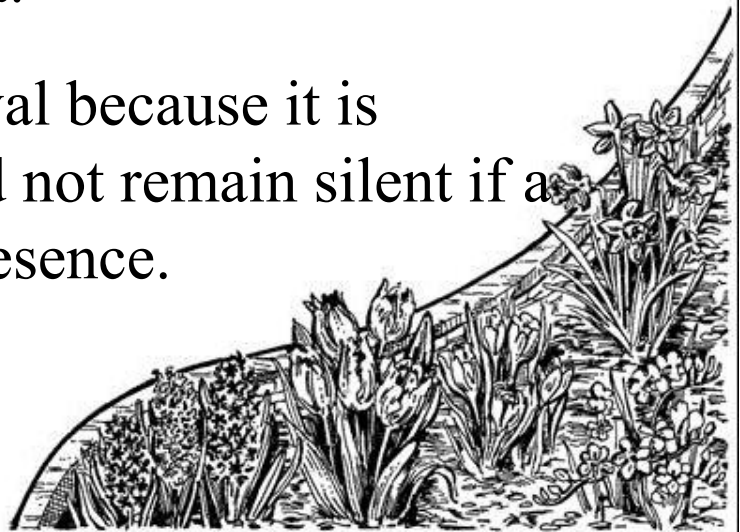


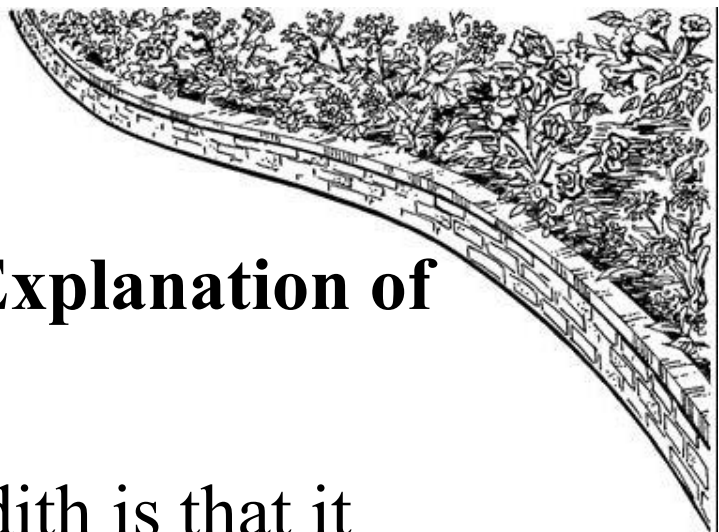
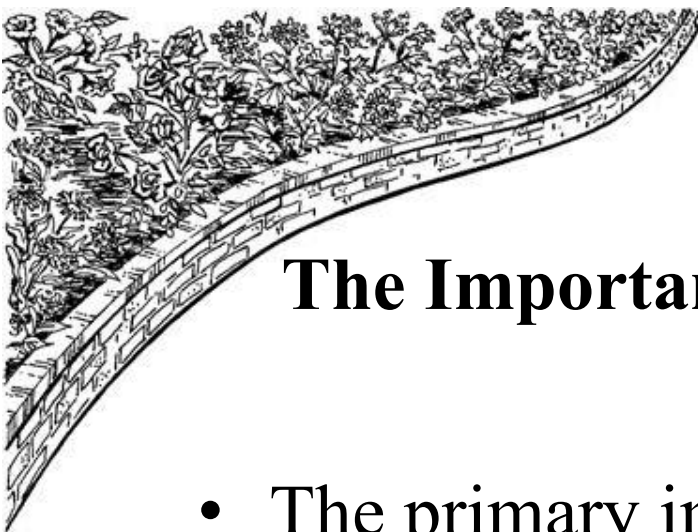
Literal and Technical Meanings of Hadith

- The word Hadith is derived from the Arabic root word "hadatha," which refers to any event that has taken place
 - Literally, it also refers to something that is new, modern, or latest
 - In technical terms, Hadith refers to the sayings (Qawli), actions (Fili), and silent approvals (Taqrizi) of Prophet Muhammad (PBUH).
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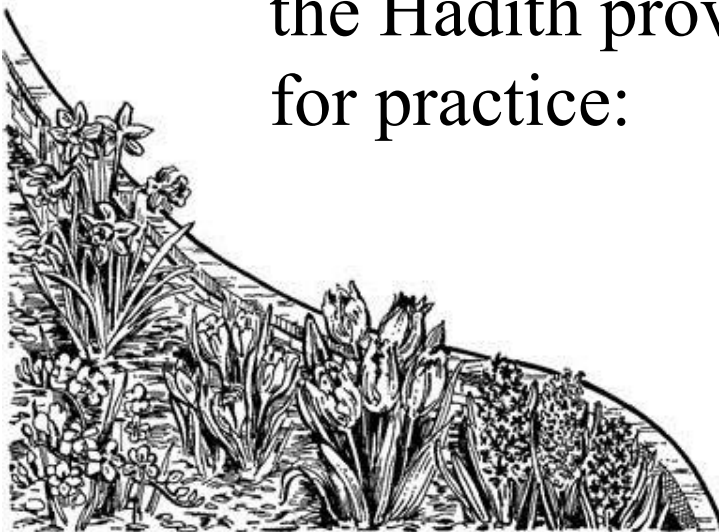


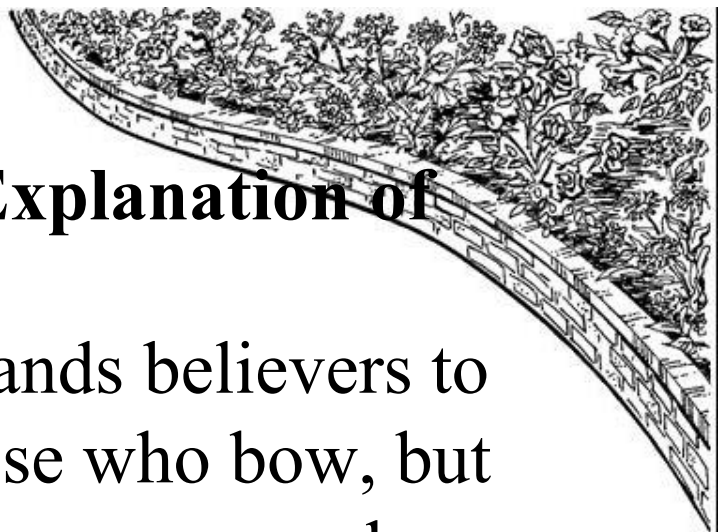
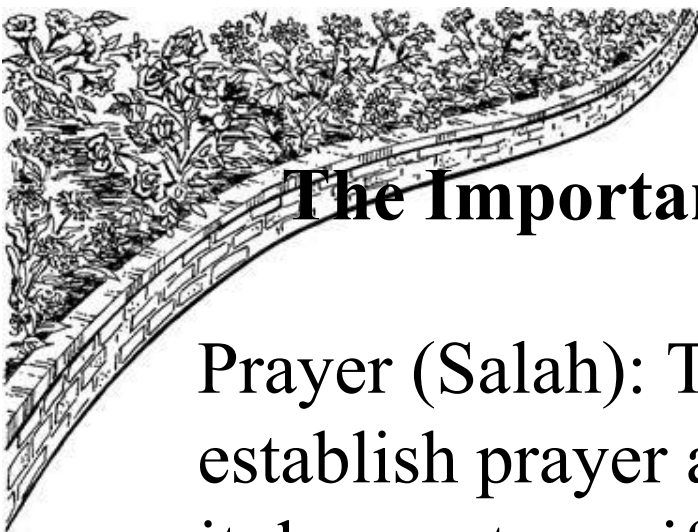
Literal and Technical Meanings of Hadith

- Hadith Qawli: The words and narrations of the Prophet (PBUH).
 - Hadith Fili: The actions of the Prophet (PBUH).
 - Hadith Taqriri: Instances where an action was performed in front of the Prophet and he remained silent, neither objecting nor explicitly forbidding it.
 - This silence is considered an approval because it is believed the Prophet (PBUH) would not remain silent if a wrong act were committed in his presence.
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The Importance of Hadith (Explanation of Quran)

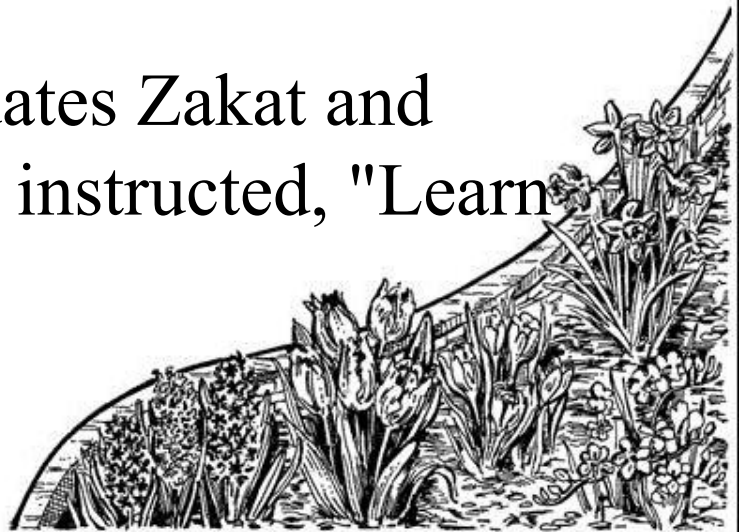
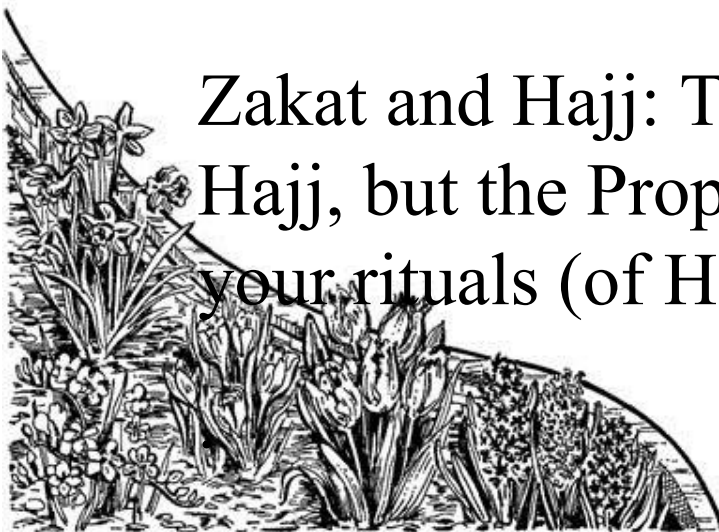
- The primary importance of Hadith is that it serves as an explanation and clarification of the Holy Quran.
 - While the Quran provides general commands, the Hadith provides the specific details required for practice:
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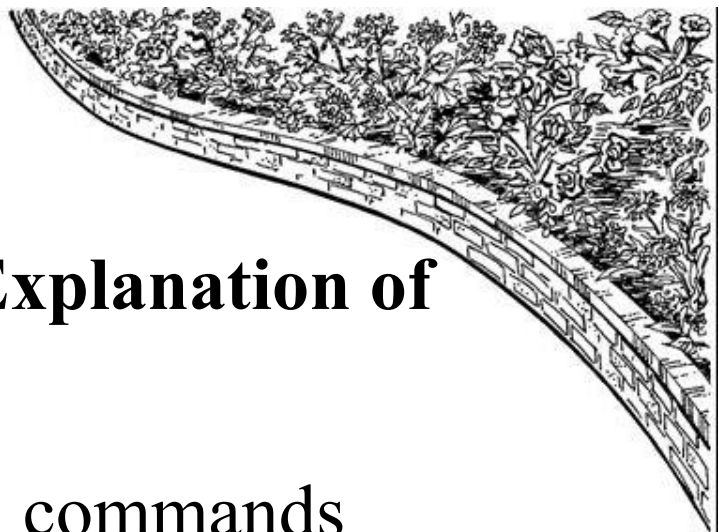
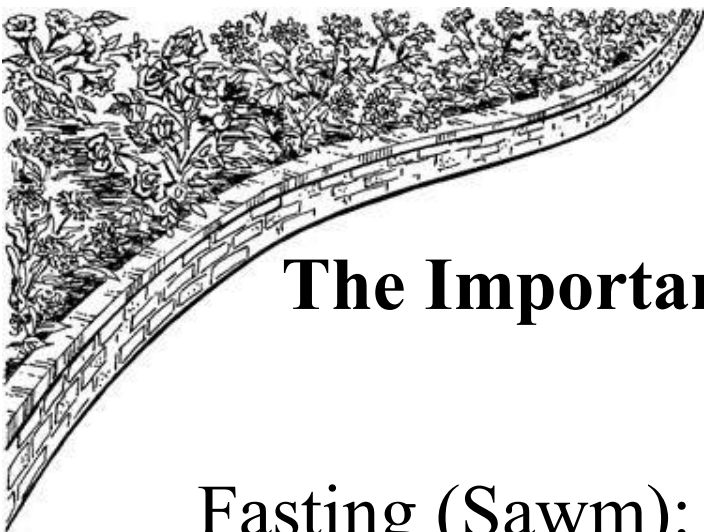
The Importance of Hadith (Explanation of Quran)

Prayer (Salah): The Quran commands believers to establish prayer and bow with those who bow, but it does not specify the number of prayers per day, the timings, or the specific method and number of rakats.

These details are found only in the Hadith



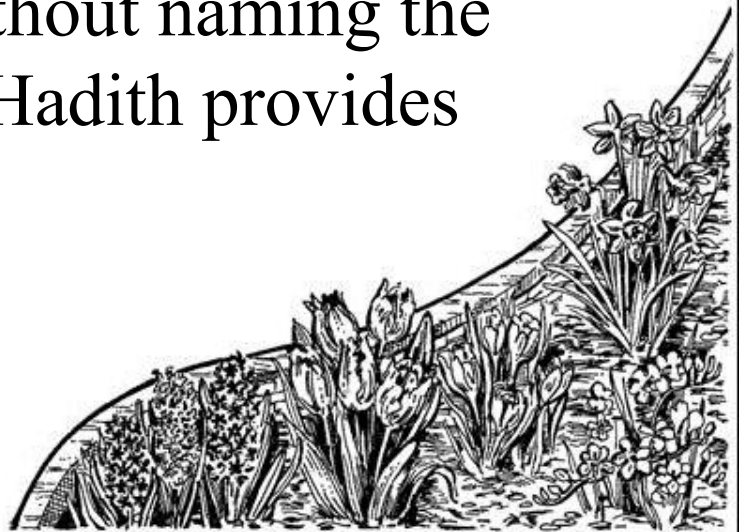
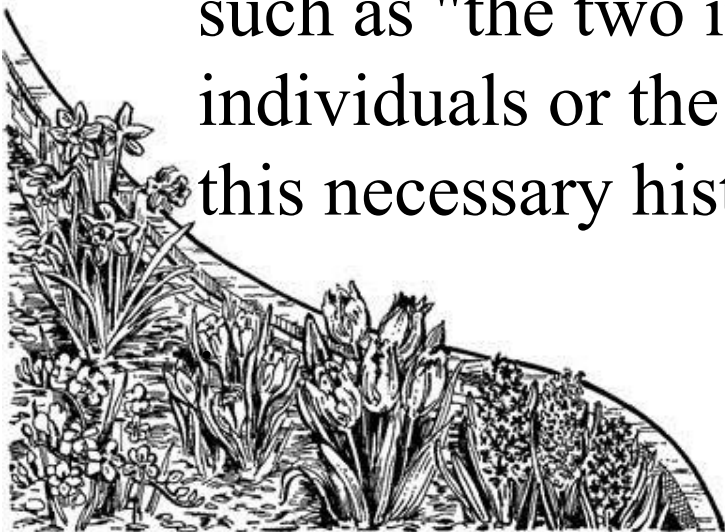
Zakat and Hajj: The Quran mandates Zakat and Hajj, but the Prophet specifically instructed, "Learn your rituals (of Hajj) from me".

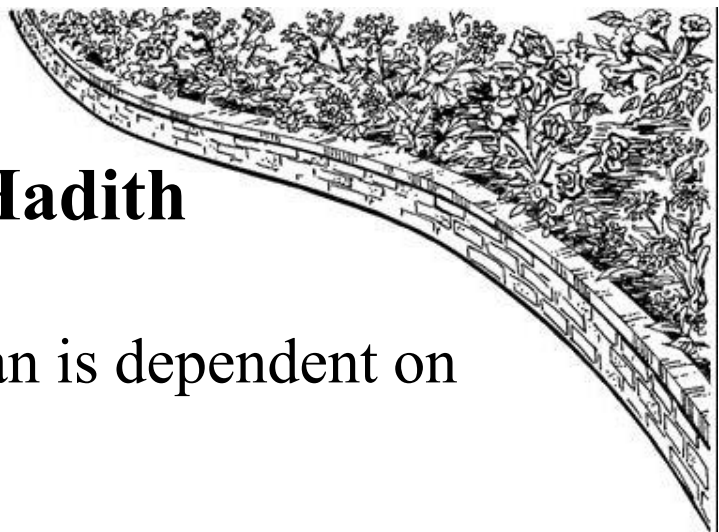
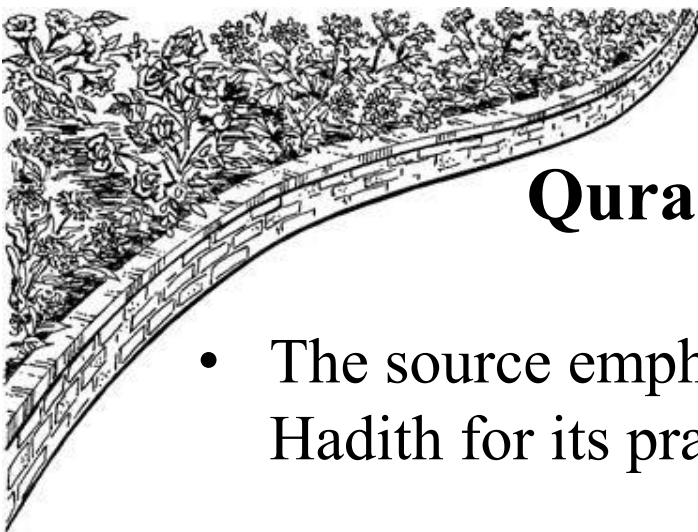


The Importance of Hadith (Explanation of Quran)

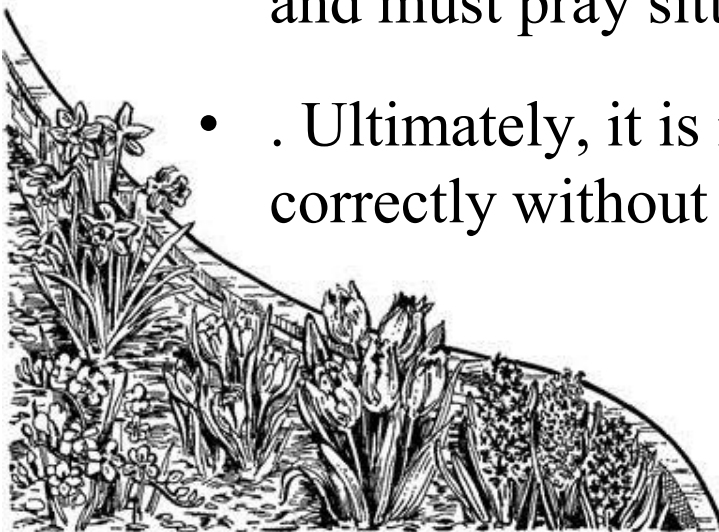
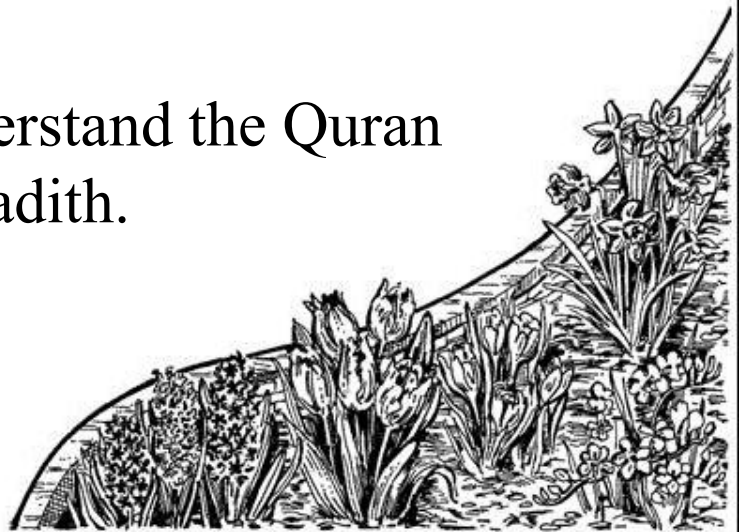
Fasting (Sawm): While the Quran commands fasting, the Hadith clarifies the conditions for starting and breaking the fast, and who is exempt

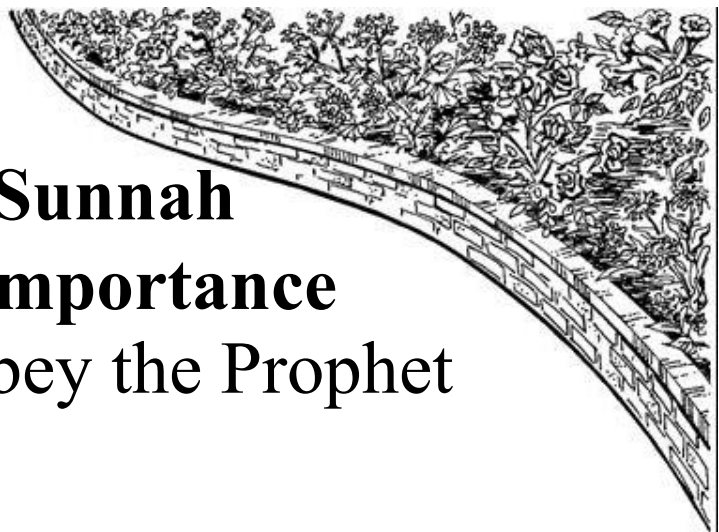
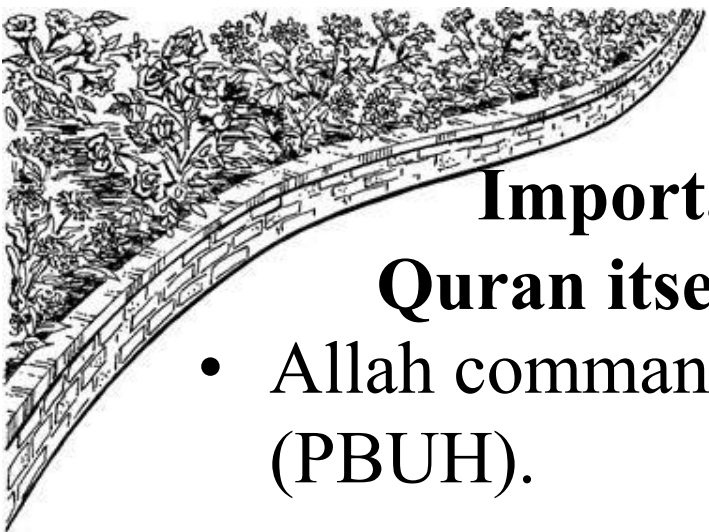
Contextual Details: The Quran mentions events, such as "the two in the cave," without naming the individuals or the specific cave; Hadith provides this necessary historical context





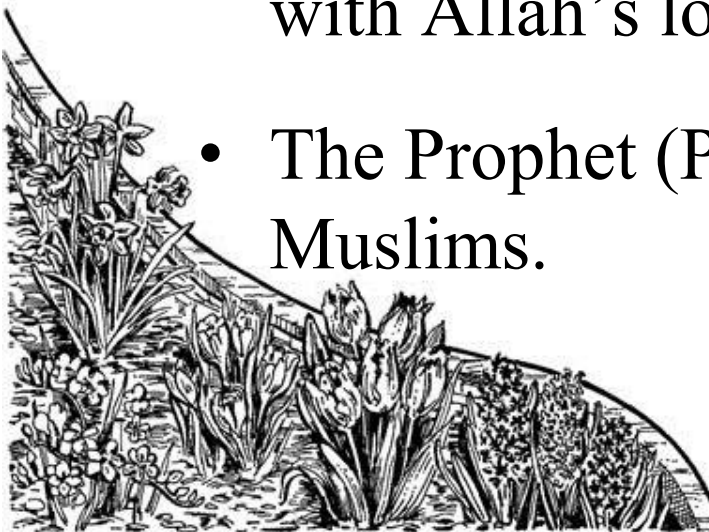
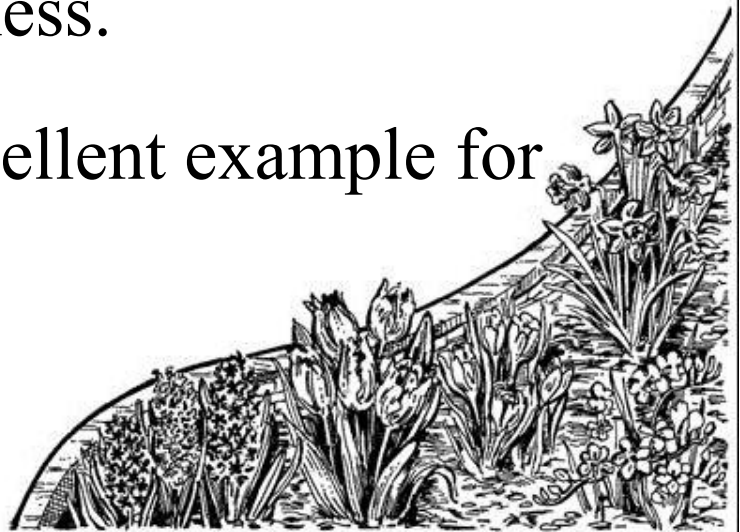
Quran is in Need of Hadith

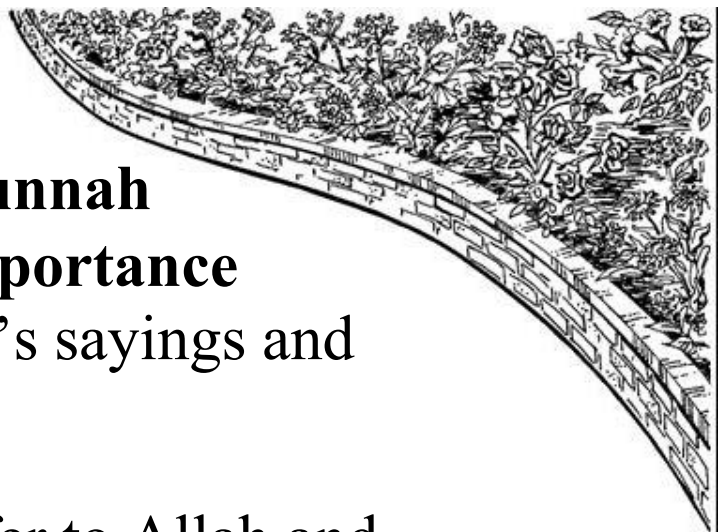
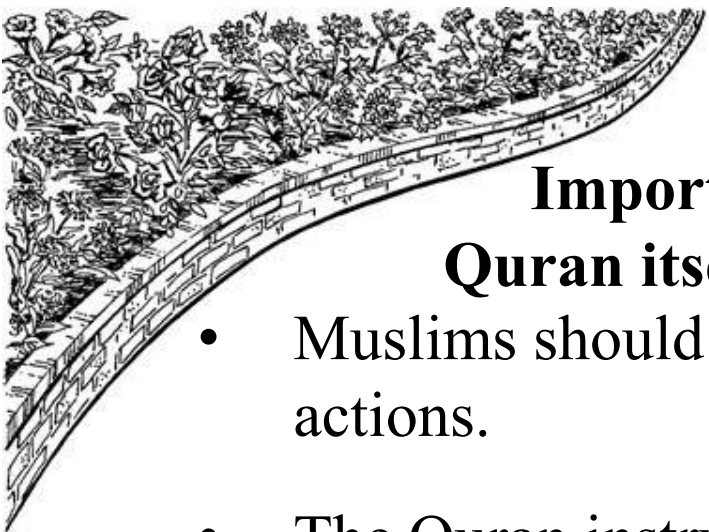
- The source emphasizes that the Quran is dependent on Hadith for its practical application
 - Without Hadith, the Quranic commands remain general and cannot be correctly understood or implemented
 - For example, Hadith explains how to perform rituals under different circumstances, such as when one is sick and must pray sitting or lying down
 - . Ultimately, it is impossible to understand the Quran correctly without referring to the Hadith.
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Importance of Hadith/Sunnah

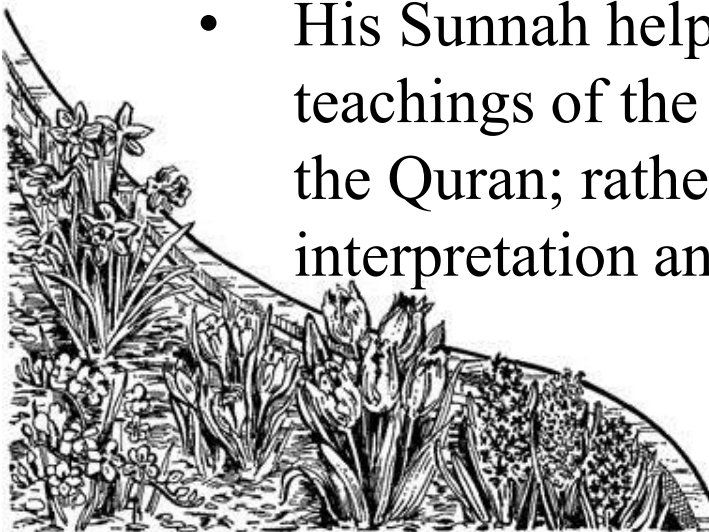
Quran itself discusses its importance

- Allah commands Muslims to obey the Prophet (PBUH).
 - The Quran repeatedly says: “Obey Allah and obey the Messenger.”
 - Following the Prophet (PBUH) is connected with Allah’s love and forgiveness.
 - The Prophet (PBUH) is an excellent example for Muslims.
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Importance of Hadith/Sunnah

Quran itself discusses its importance

- Muslims should follow the Prophet's sayings and actions.
 - The Quran instructs believers to refer to Allah and His Messenger in disputes.
 - The Prophet (PBUH) was appointed as a guide and judge.
 - His Sunnah helps Muslims understand and apply the teachings of the Quran. Hadith does not contradict the Quran; rather, it serves as the essential interpretation and completion of Quranic injunctions
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